
Top quark mass measurements at CDF

Top mass in the lepton+jets

ΔM_{top} in the lepton+jets

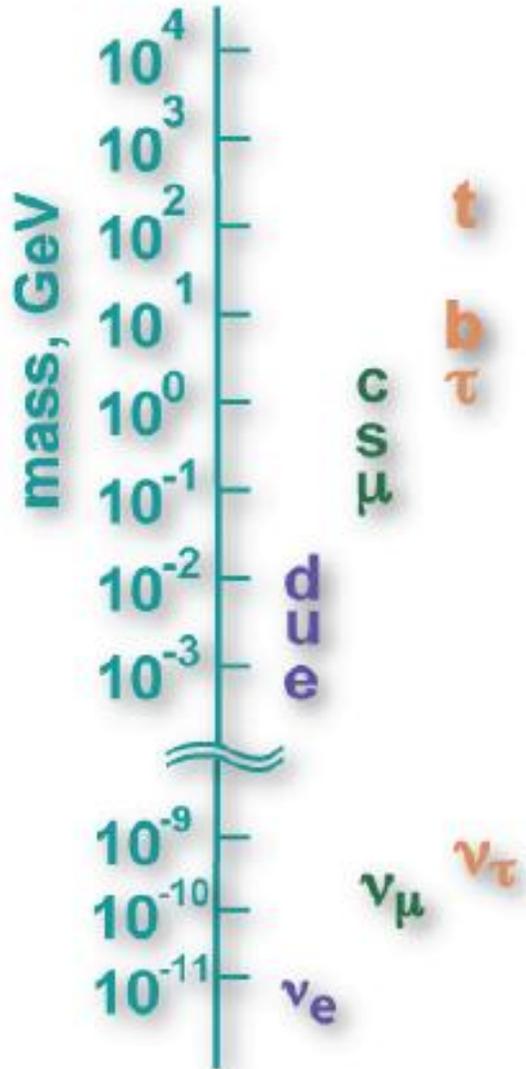
Top mass in the missing E_T +jets

Hyun Su Lee

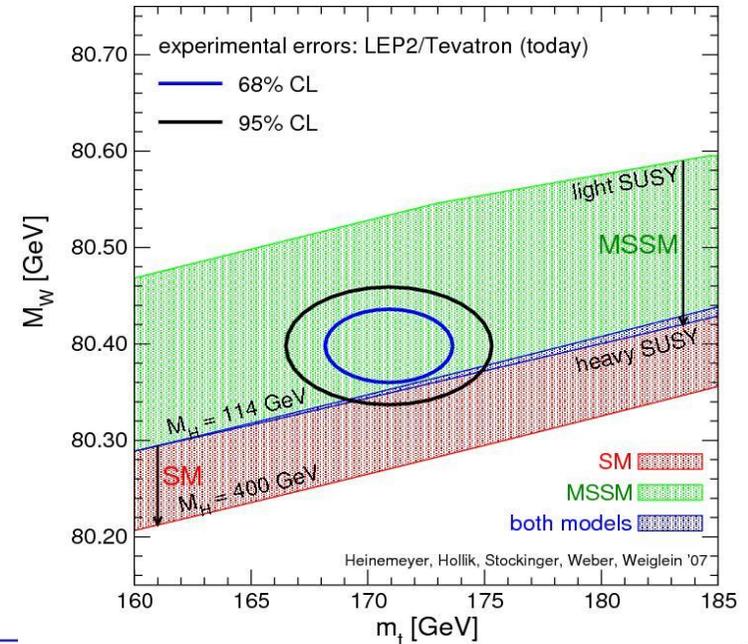
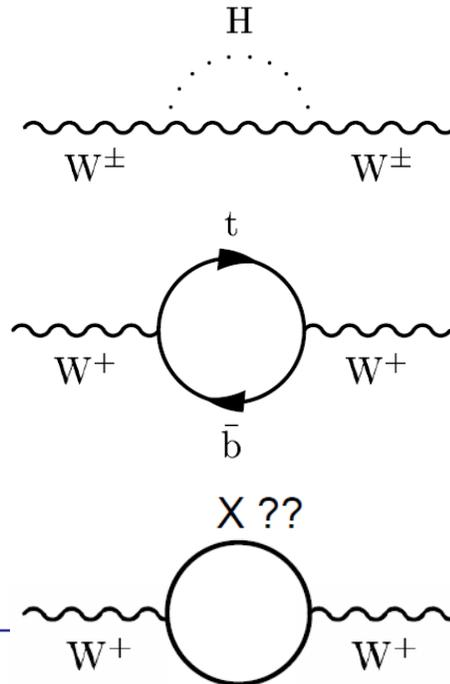
Ewha Womans University

On behalf of the CDF collaboration

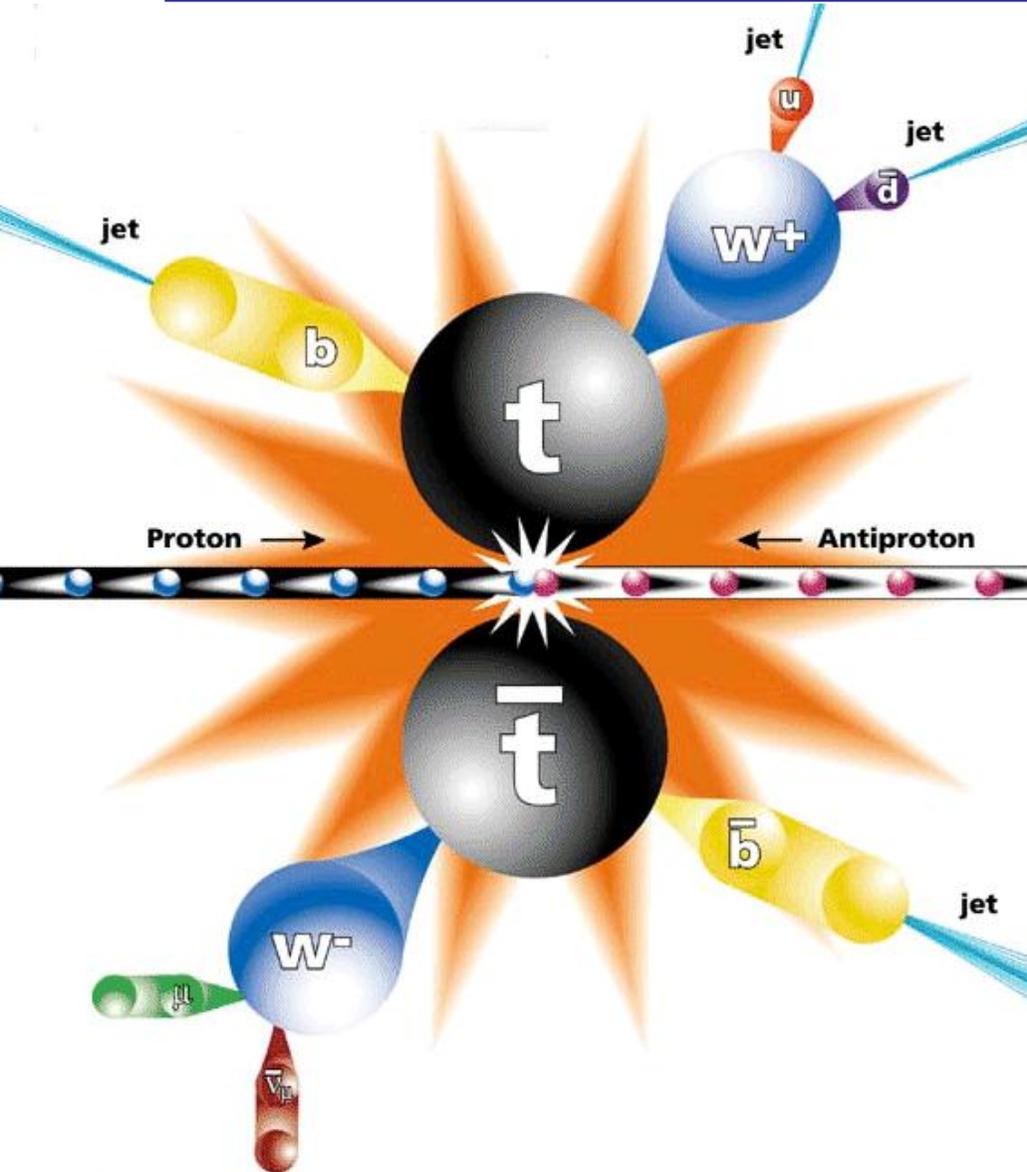
Top quark and top mass



- Top quark is the heaviest known elementary particle
- Top quark mass is not predicted by SM
- Can constrain SM Higgs boson mass
 - ❖ Important contribution in radiative correction of W
 - ❖ Important test of SM



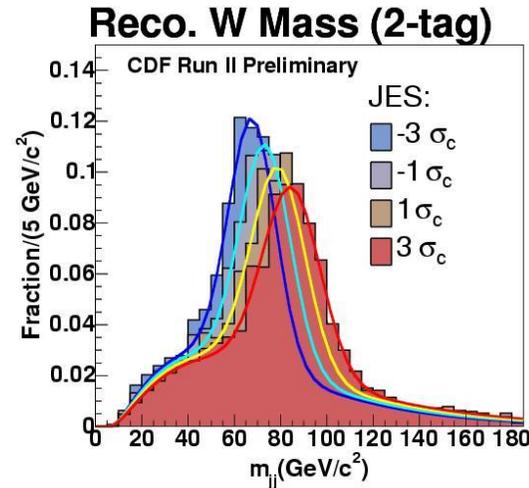
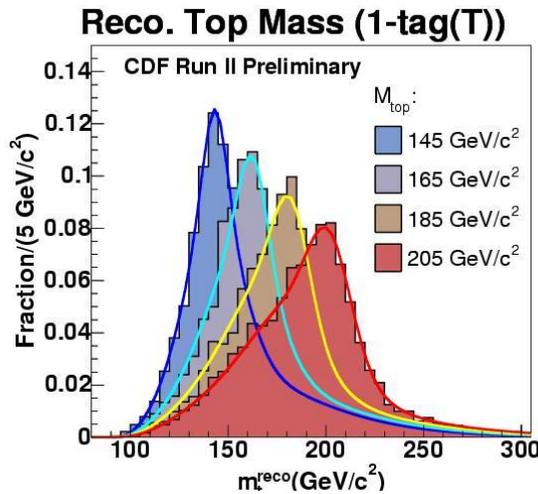
Lepton+Jets channel



- Pair production
 - ❖ ~ 7.4 pb at Tevatron
- $\sim 100\%$ $t \rightarrow Wb$
- Lepton+jets
 - ❖ One $W \rightarrow qq'$
 - ❖ The other $W \rightarrow l\nu$
 - ❖ Four jets (including two b-quark jets), one charged lepton, and large missing energy(neutrino)
 - ❖ Good S/B ratio
 - ❖ BR $\sim 34\%$
 - ❖ Best channel for top quark mass measurement

Measurement technique (template method)

- Identify variables \vec{x} sensitive to M_{top} (or JES)
- Using MC, generate signal distribution of \vec{x} as a function of M_{top} (or JES)
- Parametrize templates in terms of probability density function then assign the probability for certain mass and JES



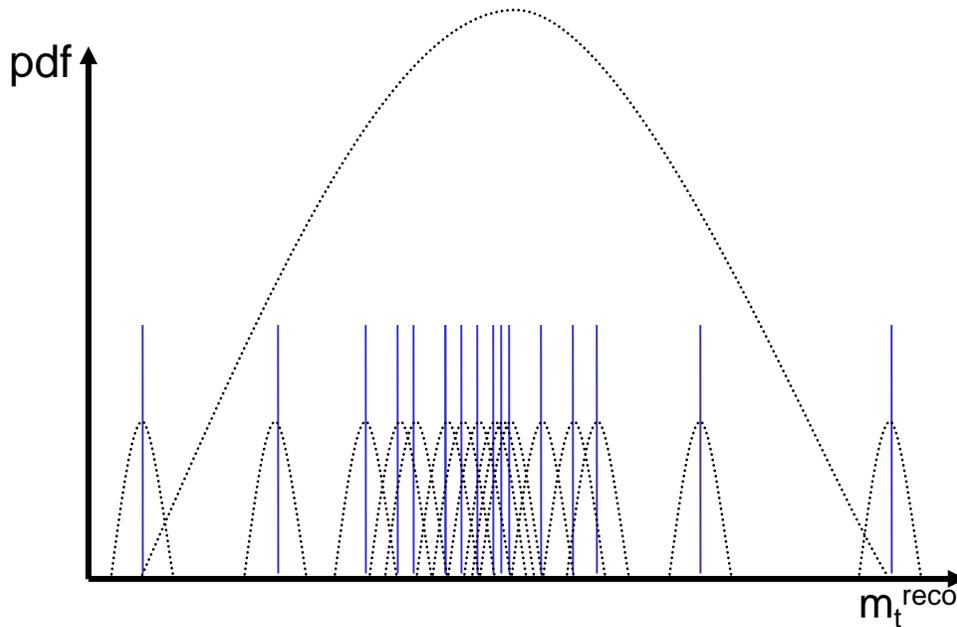
$$P(\vec{x}; M_{\text{top}}, \Delta JES)$$

Event reconstruction
in the lepton+jets

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{i=l,4jets} \frac{(p_T^{i,fit} - p_T^{i,meas})^2}{\sigma_i^2} + \sum_{j=x,y} \frac{(U_j^{fit} - U_j^{meas})^2}{\sigma_j^2} + \frac{(M_{jj} - M_W)^2}{\Gamma_W^2} + \frac{(M_{\ell\nu} - M_W)^2}{\Gamma_W^2} + \frac{(M_{bjj} - m_t^{\text{reco}})^2}{\Gamma_t^2} + \frac{(M_{bl\nu} - m_t^{\text{reco}})^2}{\Gamma_t^2}$$

- Construct likelihood based on probabilities

Non-parameteric template technique

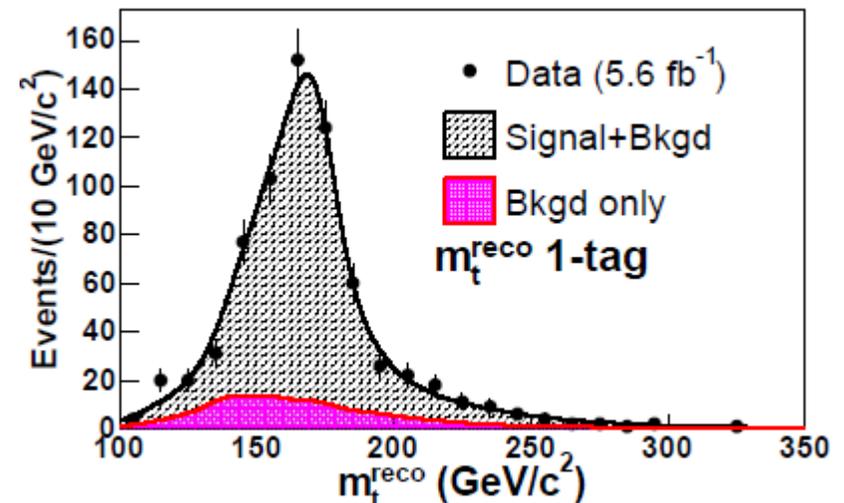


- Use kernel function per event to get probability density function (pdf)
- Easy to extend dimension
 - ❖ We used fully 3D pdf
 - ❖ Fit both mass and jet energy scale
 - ❖ $P(m_t^{reco}, m_{jj}, m_t^{reco(2)}; M_{top}, \Delta JES)$
 - ❖ $m_t^{reco(2)}$: 2nd minimum χ^2 mass

- CDF 5.6 fb⁻¹ measurements

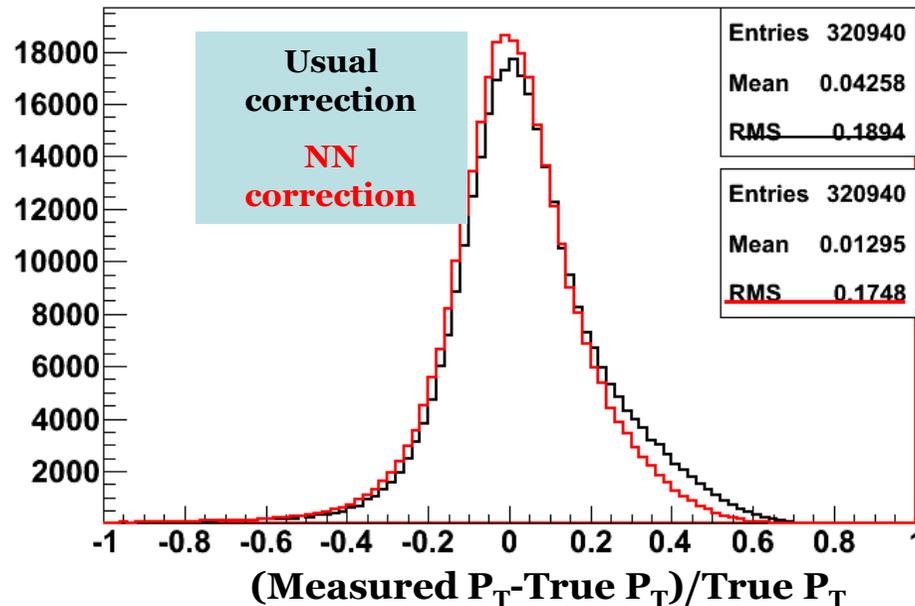
PRD 83 (2011) 111101

$$172.2 \pm 0.8 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.8 \text{ (JES)} \pm 0.9 \text{ (syst)} \text{ GeV}/c^2 \\ = 172.2 \pm 1.5 \text{ GeV}/c^2$$



Improvement (jet energy resolution)

- Incorporate Calorimeter Jet information with Track Jet information
 - ❖ Usual correction only use calorimeter one
 - ❖ Use Artificial Neural Network
 - Same technique have been used in the Higgs search ($H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$)
 - Same improvements have been happened for $t\bar{t}$



- ~10% improvement of jet energy resolution
- ~10-15% better separation power in the m_t^{reco}, W_{jj}
- ~13% better statistical precision

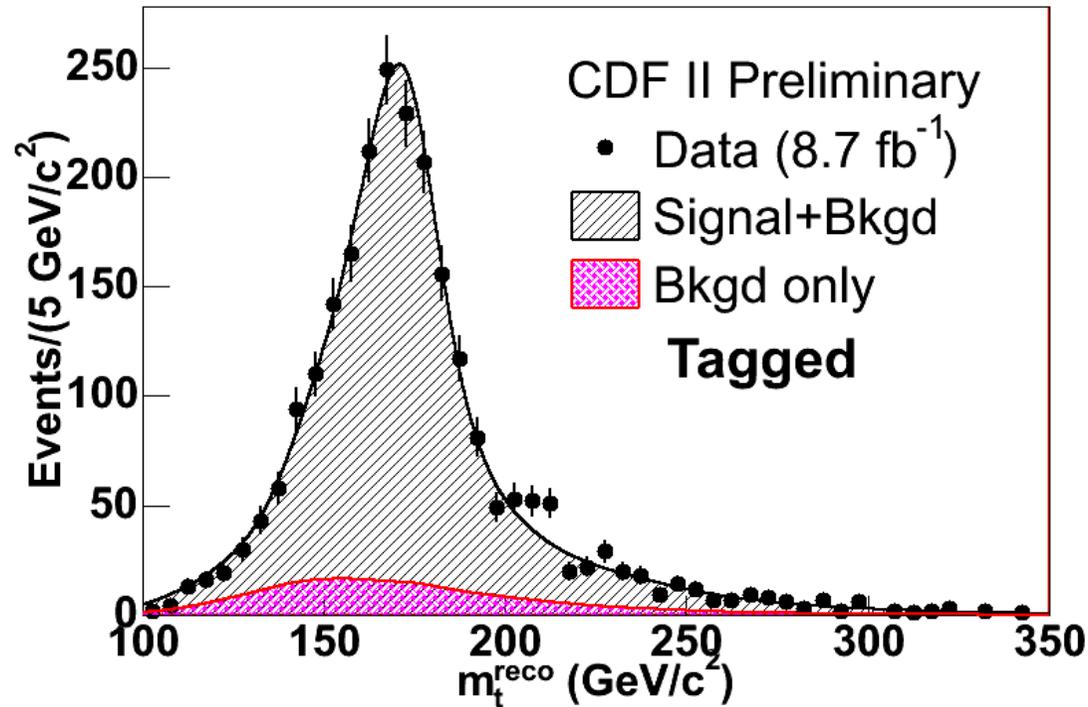
Improvement (increasing signal acceptance)

- Increase signal acceptance by loosening selection criteria
 - ❖ ~12% better precision in the statistical uncertainty

	0tag	1tagL	1tagT	2tagL	2tagT
Wbb	37.6±15.9	54.4±22.6	34.0±14.3	8.5±3.6	6.1±2.6
Wcc	117.8±46.2	35.7±13.6	22.3±9.0	1.4±0.7	1.2±0.5
Wc	54.2±25.1	19.1±10.0	10.4±5.1	0.8±0.3	0.5±0.2
W(mistag)	493.6±111.5	60.5±13.5	35.4±9.0	0.9±0.3	0.6±0.2
Z+jets	52.3±4.4	8.9±1.1	5.9±0.7	0.8±0.1	0.5±0.1
ST	4.8±0.5	10.5±0.9	6.8±0.6	2.2±0.3	1.7±0.2
Diboson	60.3±5.6	11.1±1.4	8.5±1.1	1.0±0.2	0.8±0.1
QCD	143.0±114.4	34.5±12.6	20.7±16.6	4.4±2.5	2.5±2.4
BKGD	963.5±229.3	234.7±61.1	144.0±40.9	19.9±5.5	13.8±4.2
Top	644.8±86.3	695.0±86.7	867.3±107.6	192.3±29.7	303.7±46.6
Total(Exp)	1608±245	930±106	1011.3±115.1	212.2±30.2	317.6±46.8
Observed	1627	882	997	208	275

Use full dataset (8.7 fb⁻¹)

Updated with full data (additional gain of 25% respect to luminosity increasing)



$$172.85 \pm 0.71(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.85(\text{syst.}) = 172.85 \pm 1.11 \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

Most Precise single measurement to data

Working on the publication

Systematic uncertainty

Updated with full

CDF II Preliminary 8.7 fb ⁻¹	
Systematic	GeV/c ²
Residual JES	0.52
Generator	0.56
Next Leading Order	0.09
PDFs	0.08
b jet energy	0.18
b tagging efficiency	0.03
Background shape	0.20
gg fraction	0.03
Radiation	0.06
MC statistics	0.05
Lepton energy	0.03
MHI	0.07
Color Reconnection	0.21
Total systematic	0.85

luminosity increasing

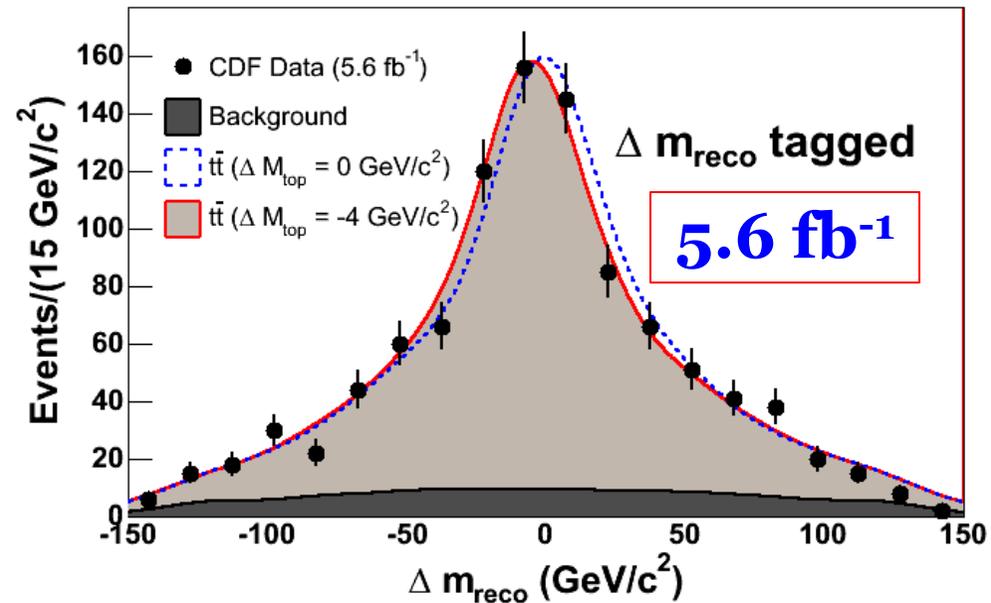
$$172.85 \pm 0.71(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.85(\text{syst.}) = 172.85 \pm 1.11 \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

Most Precise single measurement to data

Working on the publication

t and \bar{t} mass difference (ΔM_{top})

- If CPT is conserved, ΔM_{top} should be zero (SM)
- So, this measurement tests CPT violation
- We use similar technique of mass measurements



Lepton+Jets

kinematic reconstruction

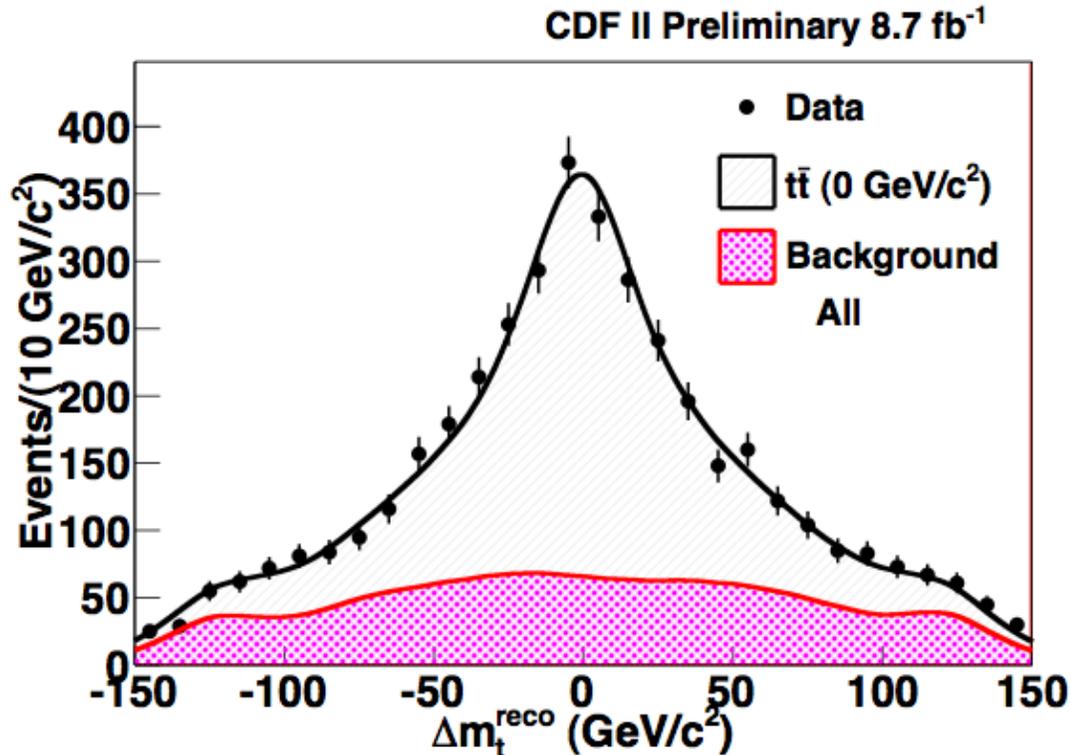
PRL 106, 152001 (2011)

$$\Delta M_{\text{top}} = -3.3 \pm 1.4 \pm 1.0$$

$$= -3.3 \pm 1.7 \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

Measurement with full data set (8.7 fb⁻¹)

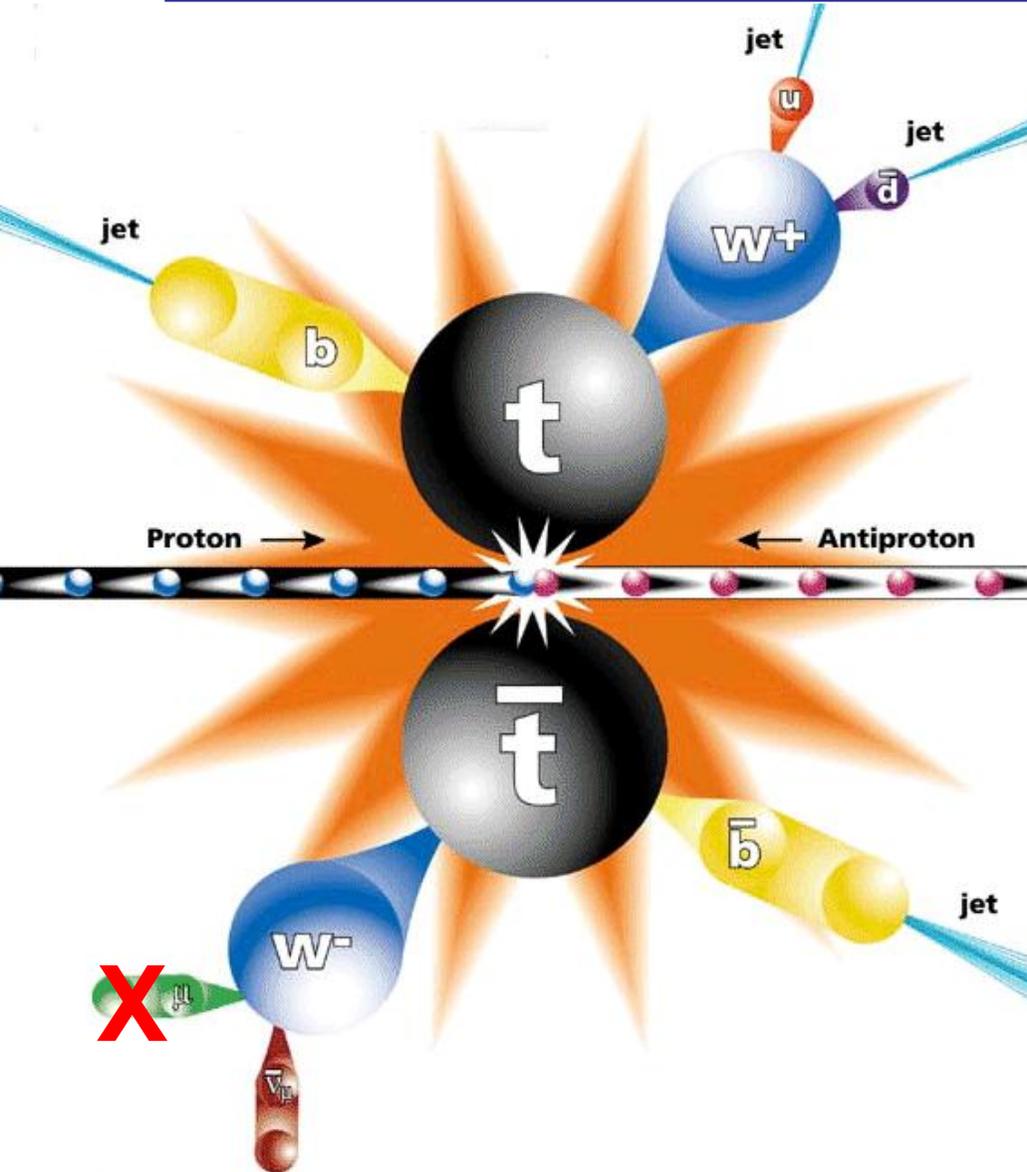
Same improvement with top quark mass measurement



$$\begin{aligned}\Delta M_{\text{top}} &= -1.95 \pm 1.11(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.59 (\text{syst.}) \\ &= -1.95 \pm 1.26 \text{ GeV}/c^2\end{aligned}$$

Working on the publication

Missing E_T +Jets channel



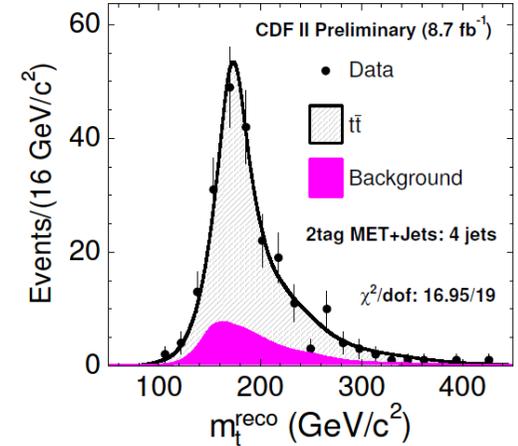
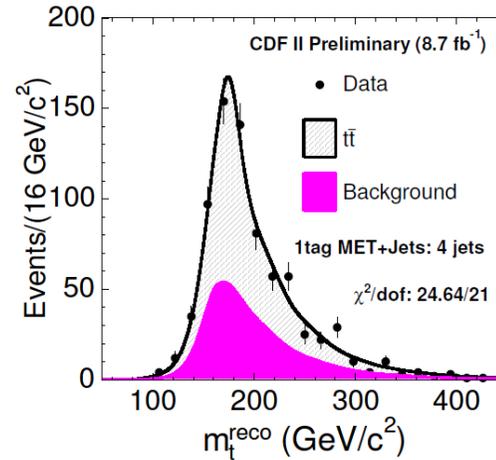
- Topology based channel
 - ❖ No lepton, large missing energy, and four jets
 - ❖ Orthogonal with the other analysis
- Truths are almost lepton+jets
 - ❖ Missing lepton (instrument)
 - ❖ Hadronic tau decay
- Previous measurement
 - ❖ 5.7fb^{-1} data
 - ❖ Use hadronic top mass (three jet and dijet mass (W mass)) with *in situ* JES calibration
 - ❖ $172.3 \pm 2.6 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

PRL 107, 232002 (2011)

Measurement with full data set (8.7 fb⁻¹)

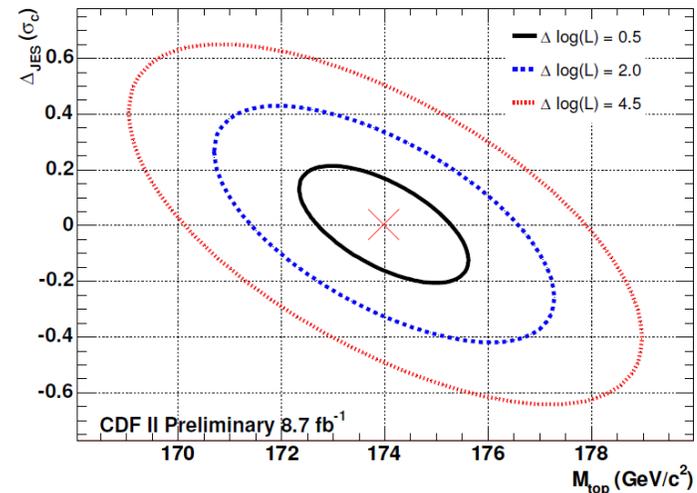
- Full Event Reconstruction

- ❖ Use kinematic fitter
- ❖ Reconstruct leptonic W (not decaying product)
 - Overconstrained system



- 3D pdf using KDE technique

- ❖ Two reconstructed top masses and dijet (W) mass
- ❖ *In situ* JES calibration



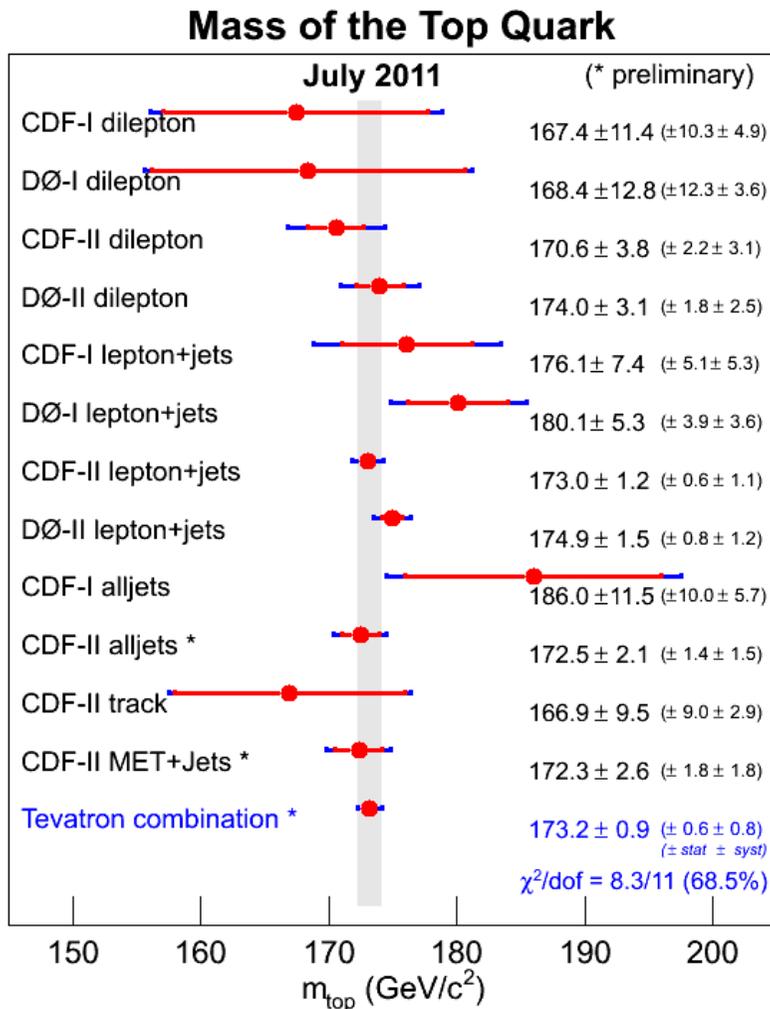
$$M_{\text{top}} = 173.9 \pm 1.6 \text{ (stat.+JES)} \pm 0.9 \text{ (syst.) GeV}/c^2$$

$$= 173.9 \pm 1.9 \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

Conclusion

- Top quark mass measurement in the lepton+jets channel
 $M_{\text{top}}=172.85\pm 1.11 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
❖ Most precise single measurement to date
- ΔM_{top} measurement in the lepton+jets using full dataset
 $\Delta M_{\text{top}}=-1.95\pm 1.26 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
- Top quark mass measurement in the missing E_T +jets
 $M_{\text{top}}=173.9\pm 1.9 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
❖ Most precise measurement in this event topology

The latest top quark mass measurement



ATLAS

- **Lepton + Jets:** arXiv:1203.5755, Mar 2012
 $174.5 \pm 0.6(\text{stat.}) \pm 2.3(\text{syst.}) \text{ GeV}/c^2$
- **All-Hadronic:** ATLAS-CONF-2012-030, Mar 2011
 $174.9 \pm 2.1(\text{stat.}) \pm 3.8(\text{syst.}) \text{ GeV}/c^2$

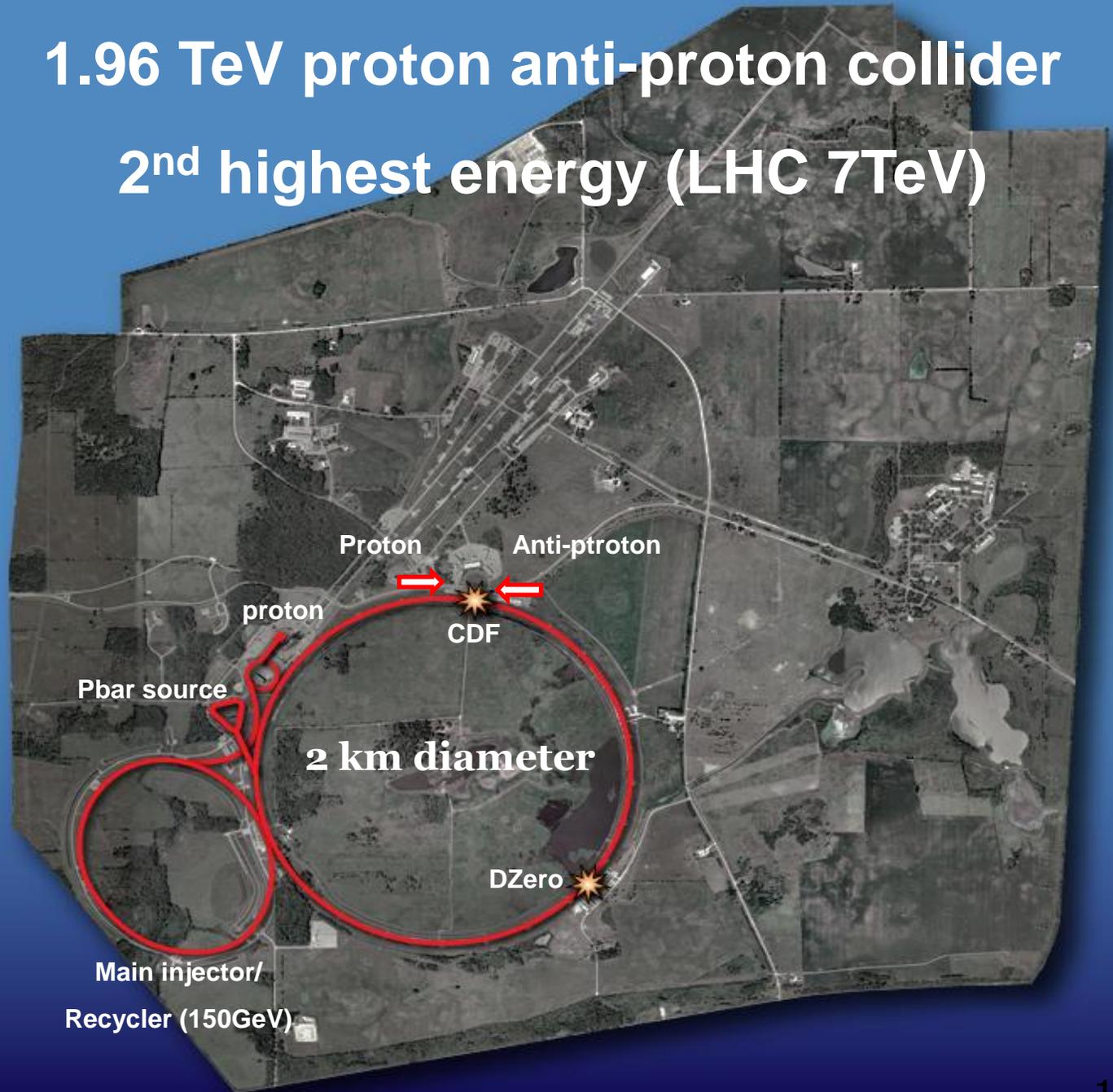
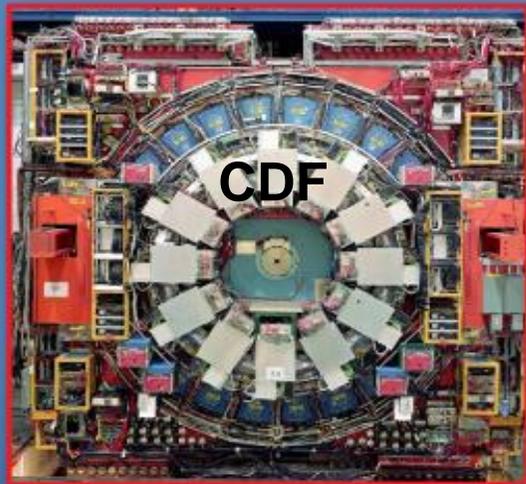
CMS

- **Lepton + Jets:** CMS-PAS-TOP-11-015, Feb 2012
 $172.6 \pm 0.6(\text{stat.}) \pm 1.2(\text{syst.}) \text{ GeV}/c^2$
- **Dilepton:** CMS-PAS-TOP-11-016, Feb 2012
 $175.5 \pm 1.2(\text{stat.}) \pm 2.6(\text{syst.}) \text{ GeV}/c^2$

- Tevatron average : $173.2 \pm 0.9 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

Tevatron

1.96 TeV proton anti-proton collider
2nd highest energy (LHC 7TeV)



Farewell Tevatron
Shutdowned at Sept/31/2011

Tevatron



CDF Luminosity

Delivered $>12.0 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

Acquired 10 fb^{-1} (10% less with silicon)

8.7 fb^{-1} for top physics

Use full data

